

## BERLIN RATIFIES PEACE TREATY

### ALLIES ARE OFFICIALLY NOTIFIED OF ACCEPTANCE OF TERMS

## WILSON IN THE SENATE PRESENTS THE TREATY

(By Associated Press)  
WASHINGTON, July 10.—In presenting the German treaty to the senate the president said: "The league of free nations has become a practical necessity, to which the framers of the treaty felt obligated to turn as an indispensable instrumentality for the maintenance of the new order in the world."

"The most skeptical" of the Paris conference turned to the league in seeking a solution of problems that arose while framing the treaty. He declared the agreement on the covenant made formulation of all the rest of the treaty easier and gave the conference the feeling that their work was to be permanent and more practical among them "were at last the most ready to refer to the league the superintendence of all interests which did not admit of immediate determination. What seemed the nearest of perfection, had come to seem a plain counsel of necessity."

The league was the practical statesman's hope of success in many of the most difficult things he is attempting.

Shouting from the galleries punctuated by "rebel" yells continued for a minute after the president appeared. Reviewing the work of the conference he said: "It is not easy to graft the new order of ideas on the old." He feared "some of the fruits of the grafting may for a time be bitter." He declared "the treaty constitutes nothing less than a world settlement."

The president said the statesmen found in the newly planned league the "hope of the world." "I am rejoiced it and break the heart of the world," he inquired as he asserted that the work of the conference "squares as a whole with the principles agreed upon as the basis for peace." "Losing he declared the question is whether we can refuse the moral leadership offered us."

The president said he availed himself of the earliest opportunity to lay the treaty before the senate for ratification and review the work of the peace conference. He placed at the disposal of the senate and the senate foreign relations committee "either informally or in session as you may prefer," his "services and all information I possess." He declared that the statesmen of all belligerent countries were agreed at Paris there should be a league of nations "created to sustain settlements that were to be effected. But at first I think there was a feeling among some that while it must be attempted, the formation of such a league was perhaps the council of perfection which practical men must agree to very cautiously and with many misgivings. It was only as the work of arranging an all but universal adjustment of the world's affairs advanced that it became evident that what they were seeking would be little more than something written on paper to be interpreted

by such methods as the chances of politics might make it available if they did not provide means of a resolution which all were obliged to accept."

## BEER TAKEN BY THE RAILROADS

(By Associated Press)  
SAN FRANCISCO, July 10.—The United States district court denied without prejudice the application of the Blanner Brewing company for an injunction to compel the United States railroad administration to arrange 2 1/2 per cent beer for shipment. Henry Barth, representing the railroads, said employees in refusing shipments acted without authority and railroads continue to handle consignments of liquor from owner to owner in states where such shipments are not prohibited by state laws.

## AIRSHIP GOING A LIVELY CLIP

(By Associated Press)  
WASHINGTON, July 10.—The British dirigible was 315 miles due east of New York at 7:10 Washington time on its return flight.

## NO ALIENS NEED ASK FOR WORK

(By Associated Press)  
LONDON, July 10.—Notwithstanding government opposition a compromise of the house of commons adopted by 15 to 12 the clause in the bill restricting employment of aliens in Great Britain. The under secretary of the home office had argued before the committee that inclusion of the clause in the bill would wreck influence of the empire.

## SHIP COLLIDES WITH ICEBERG

(By Associated Press)  
ST. JOHN'S, July 10.—Two men were killed and two injured when the Allan liner, Grampian, collided with an iceberg off Cape Race. One thousand people were aboard. The vessel is undergoing repairs here.

## BAY COPPERSMITHS STRIKE

(By Associated Press)  
SAN FRANCISCO, July 10.—The strike of less than 200 coppersmiths made 500 shipworkers idle in the bay district today.

## AUSTRIA ACCEPTABLE FOR LEAGUE OF NATIONS

(By Associated Press)  
PARIS, July 10.—Austria will be admitted to the league of nations when it possesses a government capable of fulfilling international obligations.

(By Associated Press)  
BERLIN, July 10.—President Ebert signed the bill ratifying the peace treaty Wednesday night. The document was dispatched to Versailles.

(By Associated Press)  
VERSAILLES, July 10.—The peace conference was notified officially today that the German national assembly has ratified the treaty. The notification was presented by Baron Kurt von Lersner, head of the German delegation here. Colonel Henry, French liaison officer, conveyed the information to the French foreign office immediately.

(By Associated Press)  
WASHINGTON, July 10.—The president conferred with the newspaper correspondents today. He indicated that he was extremely gratified with the prompt German ratification of the treaty; that he felt trade relations should be resumed at the earliest moment between Germany and the associated nations, for Germany is incapable of meeting reparations without trade.

It was made clear that the president felt that troops should be maintained in Germany until the military

terms are complied with. The Germans have from one to four months to deliver all material except that sufficient for the reduced army provided in the treaty. The president believed American troops should stay on the Rhine until that material is delivered.

President Wilson let it be known that the league of nations covenant would be in every treaty negotiated at Versailles. The president pointed out regarding the Fiume situation that treaty of London provided that Fiume go to Croatia, that Italy didn't lay claim when that treaty was signed.

The president's intention to present the treaty and agreement with France to the senate separately was disclosed at the conference. His time has been devoted to preparing an address on the German treaty, and opportunity has been lacking to complete a similar explanation of the proposed pact with France. The president doesn't believe it will be difficult to recognize the fact of any German aggression which would necessitate American aid under the pact.

## BIG INTERESTS BUY DIVIDE EX.

Reports have been rife for some time of the Sherwood-Aldrich syndicate buying a large interest in the Divide Extension. The story has not been confirmed but a semi-official announcement has been made stating that the same interests which took control of the Belchers and Victory groups were already holders of stock in the Extension and would probably increase their holdings at an early date. The report received in Tonopah states that the stock was bought on the recommendation of Mr. Andrew Walz, the engineer representing the Aldrich-Hayden-Stone and Jackling people.

## BIG STORM PUTS OUT WIRE LINES

The storm that passed over Tonopah last evening was not felt as much in this section as further west where roads were torn up, tracks washed out and telegraph and telephone lines thrown down. The effect of this was seen in the dislocation of wire service which curtailed the brokerage service and interfered with transmission of the speech of President Wilson. Until noon there was only one wire over the mountains and that was working poorly but the service improved as the afternoon wore on and it is believed that by tonight the lines will be back to normal.

## HUNS ATTACKING RUMANIAN FORCES

(By Associated Press)  
BUCHAREST, July 10.—Hungarian (Bolshevik) troops which were withdrawn from the Czechoslovak front on orders of the peace conference have attacked Rumanian forces on the Thebes river, as reported from Transylvania.

## NET RETURNS FROM THE TOLEDO FIGHT

(By Associated Press)  
TOLEDO, July 10.—The Willard-Dempsey fight proceeds totalled \$410,722.16, after the government tax was deducted.

## URGED TO INTERVENE

(By Associated Press)  
SAN FRANCISCO, July 10.—The California Federation of Labor today appealed to President Wilson to intervene in the telephone strike.

## LIGHT DAY ON THE EXCHANGE

The largest selling today was Dividend with 25,000 shares included in the turnover compared with 19,500 shares of Midway, the next largest and 15,000 of Resene-Enla. Wire service was slow and the total transactions for the day amounted to only 241,700 shares. Brounger was strong on reported expectations on the 177-foot level where it was thought the Brounger might reach an important intersection. There was no disposition to engage in heavy commitments owing to the uncertainty of the wires so traders contented themselves with waiting for developments. The report had it that several round orders for Belcher Extension went unfilled as holders did not care to sell at the market.

## SECRET DIPLOMACY IS DISCLOSED IN SENATE

(By Associated Press)  
WASHINGTON, July 10.—Senator Borah introduced a resolution today asking President Wilson to send the senate a copy of the letter declared to have been written by General Tasker Bliss on behalf of himself, Secretary Lansing and Chief Justice White protesting the Shantung decision.

## SALE OF SIMON ESPERANZA

Following negotiations which had been pending for some time, an announcement is made of the consummation of another important deal in mining property located in the Simon mining district, Mineral county.

New York capitalists, associated with W. H. Carey of New York and San Francisco, have taken over the Simon Esperanza group of six claims which is 4500 feet north of the Simon silver lead mine's shaft and in a line with the Olympic Mines company's property, also adjoining the Mineral Bell company's claim.

The Siebert Nelson gold property, adjacent, has been under development for the past two years and has recently made a new strike.

The consideration, according to those who know, is around \$50,000.

Another property adjoining the Esperanza group has just uncovered a rich vein of gold-bearing ore which also tends to enhance the value of the Esperanza group to focus action in that particular part of the district.

## SEPARATE PACT MADE TO BUILD UP FRANCE

(By Associated Press)  
WASHINGTON, July 10.—The president made it clear today that demobilization of the American army will depend upon speed with which the military conditions of the peace treaty are accepted by Germany and the treaty ratified by the senate governments.

President Wilson feels that a United States must play a leading part in the reconstruction of Europe but believes this should be accomplished by establishing some sound basis of credit rather than by direct government aid. It is understood the president takes the position that a two-thirds majority would be required to adopt any senate resolutions in ratifying the treaty. The impression of the opposition leaders has been that only simple majority was required. Mr. Wilson let it be known that the proposed French pact is designed for the protection of France until this special emergency has no longer needed because of the protection to be afforded ally.

## TENTH OF THE MONTH MOST POPULAR PAY DAY

In spite of the double pay day each month the good old-fashioned tenth of the month stands as the big pay day on which all bills are liquidated by honest wage earners. The mining companies also cling to the tenth as the day for settling help obligations so this date places more money in circulation than any other coming on the 25th.

## POPULAR YOUNG FOLKS WILL WED TONIGHT

A marriage license was issued from the county clerk's office this morning to George H. Dugan, son of Mrs. Ellen MacNamara and Miss Margaret Edwards of Oakland, Calif., whose engagement was announced some time ago. Miss Edwards taught school last season in the creek in the same district where her father owns a stock ranch. The young couple will go to their wedding at 7 o'clock and the ceremony will be performed by Father O'Sullivan of that place.

## FIVE DAY WEEK FOR JOURNALISTS

(By Associated Press)  
LONDON, June 15.—All the regular editors, special writers and reporters of the Times, Daily Mail and Evening News are to have a five day week for rest or recreation under the "Friday working week" which Viscount Northcliffe is introducing in his newspaper properties.

The writing staffs of the Times and Daily Mail already have been reorganized on this basis and the system is to be extended to the News.

The same system is to be arranged in the near future for all editors on these papers including all members of the business staffs, the printing and mechanical forces. This is not possible at present on account of the scarcity of skilled labor.

Lord Northcliffe's view is that all men, especially those engaged in brain work, attain their highest efficiency by this division of work and recreation and by a complete change at these regular and frequent intervals.

The chief rival of Lord Northcliffe in adherence to the theory of short

hours by the league of nations. Mr. Wilson says the impression that the French would be cut to the heart if the United States should fail to approve the special treaty.

## STRIKE TIES UP ALL COASTERS

(By Associated Press)  
NEW YORK, July 10.—A strike of accepted wages of marine firemen, sailors and water handlers about the coast guard from Gloucester to Portland, Maine, strike leaders asserted that the strike would involve all privately owned vessels with the coast guard. The demand is \$15 a month, increase and the closed shop.

## OLD LEDGE IN THE BELCHER

The street was wildly excited this morning over the report that an enormous gold carrying gold mine had been found in the Belcher Extension shaft which was sunk over 18 years ago to a depth of over 500 feet. The mine has been engaged in as a mine since then and in doing the work, according to the report, men encountered a ledge that had been discovered in the old mine. Working the original location apparently the formation was not of a gold-bearing rock but an iron ore and the gold was said to be in the old mine. Superintendent Roberts was at the mine this morning and a statement could not be had in time for publication.

J. G. Crumley, agent for the Port of San Francisco, has been offered by the farmers that the price of sheep, lambs and calves has been all around \$200 a head, the price of 2 to 5 lb. lambs \$100 and 4 to 6 lb. lambs \$120. The increase is due to the increased cost of new machinery.

## BUTLER THEATRE

Famous Emotional Screen Star

PAULINE FREDERICK

In

THE FEAR WOMAN

A gripping society drama of today and RUTH ROLAND in

"The Tiger's Trail" the picture everyone comes to see.

TOMORROW—

WM. S. (BILL) HART

In

BREED OF MEN

Watch for a new program Monday.

TODAY AND A YEAR AGO

Official readings of the thermometer by the United States observer at Tonopah:

	1919	1918
5 a. m.	65	55
9 a. m.	76	66
12 noon	81	74
Maximum July 9	88	77
Minimum July 9	71	56
Relative humidity at 2 p. m. yesterday, 24 per cent.		